

BYUC0034

August 2023



Sample 3000 Gen Pop (18+)
Conducted August 03 – 15, 2023
Margin of Error ±2.1%

List of Tables

Gender	1
Race	1
Number of children	2
Education	2
Region	2
Age	3
Desire marriage	3
Satisfaction Battery	3
Marriage in trouble	3
Your marriage/relationship stronger or weaker	4
Marriages generally stronger or weaker	4
Marriage activities	5
Marriage Battery	6
Family activities	7
Time with Family	7
Most important issues facing families today	8
Most important challenge facing families today	9
Most important challenges facing families today	10
Most important teen issue	11
Personal identity	11
Family pressures	12
At home schedules children	12
Desire children	12
Plans for children	13
Desire children	13
Positive or negative - fertility rate graphic	13
Raising Children Battery	14
Loneliness Battery	15
Asked of those with children	15
Support network battery	16
Division of Labor - Positive answers only	16
Division of Labor - Negative answers only	16
Division of Labor—Your Thoughts	17
Division of Labor—Partner’s Thoughts	17
Family received mental health care	17
Mental Health Barriers	17
Family received physical health care	18

Family Physical Health 18

Most important family policies 19

Status of Parents 19

Status of Parents - Seeing family with children 20

Religion/Spirituality – Parenting Philosophy religious activities with children 20

What challenges or conflicts have you faced in your family as a result of being in a
relationship/marriage with someone of [another race/religion/political party]? . . . 20

Employment - Current status 21

Work Flexibility 21

Working remotely 21

Childcare - How you provide during the work day 22

Employment - Hours preference 22

Work hours 22

Financial situation change 22

Economic crisis - Do because not enough money 23

Economic crisis - Do in past 12 months 23

Live off savings 23

How worried will affect family finances 24

Natural Disasters 24

Natural Disasters No Relocation 25

Employment and Family Time 25

Society helping with child care 25

Social media platforms 25

Social media concern 26

Social media concern 26

Social Media apps 26

Social media following 26

Social media access 27

Social media activity 27

Social media restrictions 27

Online safety 27

Online safety issues 28

Social media—gov regulations 28

Sue social media 28

Social media accounts age - Snapchat 29

Social media accounts age - Instagram 29

Social media accounts age - TikTok 30

Social media accounts age - Facebook 30

Technology and relationships 31

General Education - School type 31

School time - Start 31

School time - End 32

Workday hours - Start 33

Workday hours - Start 34

Workday hours - Start	35
Workday hours - Start	36
Quality of Education	36
Child’s academic performance	37
Race and School	37
Education - time spent on topics	38
Education - public school teachings about race	38
Remove from school curriculum	39
Topics removed from school curriculum	39
School curriculum	39
Education - taught in public schools controversies	40
General education	40
School Contact - Interactions with children’s school	40
Sex Education	41
Public school battery	42
Sex education curriculum	43
Sex Education—Birth Control	43
Book removal complaints	44
Book Removal topics - treatment 1	45
Book Removal topics - treatment 2	46
Book Removal grades - Sexual references	46
Book Removal grades - Diverse family structures	47
Book Removal grades - Profanity or crude language	47
Book Removal grades - Drug and alcohol use	47
Book Removal grades - References to suicide or self harm	47
Book Removal grades - References to abuse	47
Book Removal grades - Racism and history of race relations	47
Offensive books	47
Biased teaching	48
Government financial assistance funding early childhood education/healthcare	48
Government financial assistance funding early childhood education/healthcare - Below context added	49
Student Loan Debt - Who should receive	49
Abortion - When abortion should be legal	49
Abortion - legality opinion	49
Abortion pill cost	50
Contraceptive pill cost	50
Abortion - state vs national policy	50
Abortion is murder	50
Abortion—State lines	50
Abortion law	51
Abortion punishment	51
Abortion punishment	51
Affordable healthcare for pregnant women	51

Respondent - 3-point PID (client)	52
Respondent - 3-point PID - Follow up (client)	52
Respondent - Closer PID (client)	52
Party ID	52
Sexual orientation	52
Spouse/partner gender	53
Unemployed - Respondent	53
Hours per week - Respondent	53
Hours per week - Spouse/partner	53
Unemployed - Spouse/partner	53
Abortion - When abortion should be legal	53
Hours per week - Respondent	53
Hours per week - Spouse/partner	54

1. Are you male or female?

Male	49%
Female	51%

2. Race

White	63%
Black	12%
Hispanic	16%
Other	9%

3. How many children do you have (please include biological, adopted, or step-children)?

0	33%
1	21%
2	23%
3	12%
4	5%
5	3%
6	1%
7	1%
8	0%
9	0%
10	0%
11	0%
12	0%
13	-
14	0%
15	-
16	0%
17	-
18	-
19	-
20+	0%

4. Education

HS or Less	38%
Some College	28%
College Grad	21%
Post grad	12%

5. Region

Northeast	18%
Midwest	20%
South	39%
West	23%

10. Would you say that your marriage or relationship is stronger, weaker or about the same as two years ago?

Asked of those who are married or in a relationship for 2 or more years

Stronger	45%
About the same	45%
Weaker	7%
Don't know	3%

11. Turning to marriage generally, do you feel that marriages in the United States are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?

Stronger	7%
About the same	38%
Weaker	38%
Don't know	18%

13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following: a - When more people are married, society is better off.; b - Marriage is more of a burden than a benefit to couples.; c - Marriage is needed in order to create strong families.; d - Being legally married is not as important as having a personal sense of commitment to your partner.; e - Marriage is old-fashioned and out-of-date.; f - Marriage makes families and children better off financially.; g - Marriage is for life, come what may.; h - Marriage is mostly for people who are having children

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total Disagree	Total Agree
a	6%	6%	7%	35%	14%	15%	17%	18%	46%
b	26%	21%	11%	26%	8%	4%	4%	58%	16%
c	9%	11%	8%	20%	15%	17%	20%	28%	51%
d	11%	10%	9%	23%	17%	16%	14%	30%	48%
e	32%	19%	11%	20%	10%	5%	4%	62%	18%
f	4%	5%	6%	31%	19%	19%	16%	15%	54%
g	6%	8%	9%	22%	17%	20%	20%	23%	56%
h	24%	22%	12%	23%	9%	6%	4%	58%	19%

16. What are the most important issues facing families today? Pick up to three items.

Family issues - Work demands	31%
Family issues - Lack of programs	14%
Family issues - Costs	41%
Family issues - Lack of jobs	11%
Family issues - Decline in faith	20%
Family issues - Sexual permissiveness	12%
Family issues - Drugs/alcohol	15%
Family issues - Crime	13%
Family issues - Definition of marriage	13%
Family issues - Parents not teaching/disciplining	44%
Family issues - Single-parent homes	25%
Family issues - Digital age	23%
Family issues - Other	4%

17. What are the most important challenges facing YOUR family today? Pick up to three items.

Most important challenge facing families today - Children growing up without two parents in the home	5%
Most important challenge facing families today - Violence and abuse within the family	5%
Most important challenge facing families today - Tension or disagreements between family members	20%
lack of commitment to each other	8%
Most important challenge facing families today - Difficulty finding quality family time	23%
Most important challenge facing families today - High work demands and stress on parents	23%
Most important challenge facing families today - The costs associated with raising a family	22%
Most important challenge facing families today - The lack of good jobs or wages	15%
Most important challenge facing families today - Lack of educational opportunities	5%
Most important challenge facing families today - Crime and other threats to personal safety	9%
Most important challenge facing families today - Lack of religious faith or church attendance	10%
Most important challenge facing families today - The widespread availability of drugs and alcohol	6%
Most important challenge facing families today - Social media, video games, or other electronic resources	18%
Most important challenge facing families today - Mental or physical health struggles	29%
Most important challenge facing families today - Sexual permissiveness, including infidelity	5%

18. What are the most important challenges facing families today? Pick up to three items.

Most important challenges facing families today - Children growing up without two parents in the home	24%
Most important challenges facing families today - Violence and abuse within the family	12%
Most important challenges facing families today - Tension or disagreements between family members	17%
lack of commitment to each other	17%
Most important challenges facing families today - Difficulty finding quality family time	17%
Most important challenges facing families today - High work demands and stress on parents	27%
Most important challenges facing families today - The costs associated with raising a family	33%
Most important challenges facing families today - The lack of good jobs or wages	19%
Most important challenges facing families today - Lack of educational opportunities	6%
Most important challenges facing families today - Crime and other threats to personal safety	8%
Most important challenges facing families today - Lack of religious faith or church attendance	19%
Most important challenges facing families today - The widespread availability of drugs and alcohol	10%
Most important challenges facing families today - Social media, video games, or other electronic resources	27%
Most important challenges facing families today - Mental or physical health struggles	20%
Most important challenges facing families today - Sexual permissiveness, including infidelity	10%

27. How much do you agree or disagree with the following:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
The cost of raising a child/children is affordable for most people	20%	19%	20%	18%	12%	7%	4%
Children are better off if they have two married parents	5%	7%	6%	23%	16%	17%	27%
It is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking	15%	10%	9%	19%	17%	15%	14%
It is important for parents to pass on their political values to their children	14%	15%	10%	31%	13%	10%	6%
Parents should set boundaries on media consumption for their children	1%	1%	2%	11%	20%	28%	37%
Children need both a male and a female role model in the home	8%	7%	6%	17%	14%	20%	29%
Raising children is one of life's greatest joys	4%	3%	4%	21%	15%	23%	31%
It's morally wrong to have a child outside of marriage	23%	15%	9%	23%	10%	11%	10%

28. The next questions are about how you feel about different aspects of your life. For each one, indicate how often you feel that way.

	Hardly ever	Some of the time	Often
I lack companionship.	49%	34%	17%
I feel left out.	48%	38%	14%
I feel isolated.	49%	36%	15%

29. Outside of your family, who would you turn to first if you needed help with each of the following issues? a - Help with childcare; b - Advice about children; c - Advice about my relationship; d - Financial help; e - Taking care of my house or other property; f - Transportation to an important appointment

	Nearby neighbors	Religious organizations	Community organizations	Co-workers	Other friends	I generally just rely on myself
a	5%	4%	6%	1%	23%	61%
b	3%	8%	3%	4%	28%	54%
c	1%	8%	3%	4%	30%	54%
d	1%	4%	6%	3%	14%	72%
e	10%	2%	5%	2%	16%	65%
f	6%	4%	4%	4%	23%	58%

30. Among the following, who would you turn to first if you needed help with each of the following issues?

	My immediate family	My extended family	People outside of my family	I generally just rely on myself
Help with childcare	41%	14%	7%	38%
Advice about children	35%	15%	12%	38%
Advice about my relationship	23%	8%	21%	48%
Financial help	39%	8%	7%	46%
Taking care of my house or other property	39%	8%	10%	43%
Transportation to an important appointment	42%	8%	9%	41%

31. Thinking about how you and your partner have divided childcare duties, how would you rate your level of involvement in childcare duties?

- I actively participate in *all* aspects of childcare.65%
- I actively participate in some aspects of childcare.29%
- I actively participate in very few aspects of childcare.6%

32. Thinking about how you and your partner have divided childcare duties, how would you rate your level of involvement in childcare duties?

- I am too involved/burdened/carry too much of the load.26%
- I contribute about the right amount to child care.66%
- I am not involved in childcare enough.8%

33. On average, how often do you find yourself worrying about the well-being, needs, or schedules of your family?

Almost always	18%
Often	26%
Sometimes	34%
Seldom	16%
Never	6%

34. From what you can tell, how often does your partner worry about the well-being, needs, or schedules of your family?

Almost always	13%
Often	25%
Sometimes	37%
Seldom	17%
Never	8%

35. Do you feel like you and your family have received the mental health care you needed in the past year?

Yes	28%
No	27%
My family did not need mental health care	46%

36. Some people face barriers when trying to access mental health resources. Which, if any, barriers have you faced when seeking mental health care? Check all that apply.

Mental Health Barriers - Financial constraints	23%
Mental Health Barriers - Lacking health insurance coverage	18%
Mental Health Barriers - Long waiting times	16%
Mental Health Barriers - Stigma with seeking help	13%
Mental Health Barriers - Trouble arranging work or childcare	11%
Mental Health Barriers - Finding a medical provider I can trust	23%
Mental Health Barriers - None	51%

37. Do you feel like you and your family have received the physical health care you needed in the past year?

Yes	66%
No	18%
My family did not need physical health care	17%

38. Some people face barriers when trying to access physical health resources. Which, if any, barriers have you faced when seeking physical health care? Check all that apply. a - Family Physical Health - Financial constraints; b - Family Physical Health - Lack of health insurance coverage; c - Family Physical Health - Long waiting times; d - Family Physical Health - lack of awareness of available services; e - Family Physical Health - Stigma with seeking help; f - Family Physical Health - Trouble arranging work or childcare; g - Family Physical Health - Finding a medical provider I can trust; h - Family Physical Health - None

a	23%
b	19%
c	25%
d	12%
e	6%
f	12%
g	22%
h	43%

39. Consider the policies below. In your opinion, how helpful would each policy be for family well-being in the United States if it were passed?

	Very helpful	Helpful	Unhelpful	Very unhelpful
Paid family leave	46%	41%	9%	5%
Child tax credits	41%	45%	9%	5%
Medicaid expansion for mothers	44%	40%	10%	6%
Increase in the minimum wage	47%	32%	13%	8%
Access to affordable housing	52%	37%	8%	4%
Expanded access to mental health services for children and families	52%	40%	6%	3%
Free or reduced-cost healthcare for children	52%	36%	8%	4%
Student loan forgiveness	36%	31%	12%	21%
Widespread availability of contraception	43%	40%	11%	6%

40. How welcomed or unwelcomed do you feel when you go with your children to the following places:

	Very welcomed	Somewhat welcomed	Not particularly welcomed	Not welcomed at all
Workplaces	34%	36%	21%	10%
Worship services	52%	32%	11%	6%
Airplanes	36%	40%	19%	5%
Restaurants	47%	41%	11%	2%
Movie theaters	47%	41%	9%	4%
Parks	61%	30%	8%	2%

44. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Working full time	37%
Working part time	14%
Temporarily laid off	1%
Unemployed	9%
Retired	20%
On leave (maternity, paternity, etc.)	0%
Permanently disabled	7%
Taking care of home or family	7%
Student	5%

45. How satisfied are you with the flexibility of your workplace in terms of...

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied
Work hours	35%	33%	19%	7%	5%
Remote work	29%	19%	36%	8%	8%
Work-life balance	27%	34%	22%	13%	4%
Parental leave	21%	23%	42%	8%	5%
Sick/vacation days	34%	30%	22%	9%	6%

46. On average, how many days per week do you work remotely?

None	51%
1 day	12%
2-3 days	16%
4 or more days	21%

51. In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money? *Check all that apply.*

Not enough money - Not eat	11%
Not enough money - Not pay full bill	16%
Not enough money - Borrow or receive money	16%
Not enough money - Move in with others	5%
Not enough money - Stay at shelter	3%
Not enough money - Not see doctor	12%
Not enough money - None of the above	65%

52. In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following? *Check all that apply.*

Past 12 months - Bought house	3%
Past 12 months - Bought second house	1%
Past 12 months - Bought car	12%
Past 12 months - Bought appliance	15%
Past 12 months - Renovations	12%
Past 12 months - Excursion	14%
Past 12 months - None of the above	61%

53. If you were to lose your job, about how long would you be able to live off your savings without going into debt?

Less than a month	31%
1 to 3 months	23%
3 to 6 months	16%
6 or more months	30%

54. How worried are you that each of the following will affect your family finances in the coming year?

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not worried
Inflation	52%	35%	13%
National Debt	34%	38%	27%
Unemployment	26%	31%	43%
Lack of government assistance	27%	33%	40%
Interest rates	37%	39%	24%

55. The next questions are about extreme weather, like floods, droughts, hurricanes, fires, or excessive heat. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I am worried that my family could be negatively affected by extreme weather within the next few years.	19%	29%	28%	12%	12%
I have considered relocating because of the threat of extreme weather in my area.	6%	11%	23%	29%	31%
I have relocated because of the threat of extreme weather.	4%	7%	18%	26%	46%

56. Earlier you said that you have considered moving because of the threat of extreme weather. Why haven't you moved? Check all that apply.

- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Too expensive57%
- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Family ties in current location33%
- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Community or social connections12%
- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Job or career responsibilities26%
- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Something else19%
- Natural Disasters No Relocation - Currently relocating12%

57. Which of these comes closest to your preference?

- I would like to spend more time with my family than I currently do51%
- I would like to spend less time with my family than I currently do7%
- I would like to spend the same amount of time with my family that I currently do42%

58. Which comes closer to your view?

- Society as a whole should be responsible for helping raise and care for children.29%
- Having children should be an individual choice and parents are solely responsible for their children's care.71%

59. Does your [child's age] child have an account on one or more social media platforms?

- Yes52%
- No38%
- Don't Know10%

60. How often do you feel concerned about the content your child posts on social media?

Never	17%
Rarely	13%
Sometimes	32%
Frequently	23%
Always	11%
I don't check much	4%

61. How often do you feel concerned about the content your child sees on social media?

Never	5%
Rarely	19%
Sometimes	40%
Frequently	22%
Always	13%
I don't know much about what they see	2%

62. What social media apps does your [child's age] child have access to? Check all that apply.*Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17*

Social Media apps - Snapchat	51%
Social Media apps - Twitter	31%
Social Media apps - TikTok	63%
Social Media apps - Instagram	66%
Social Media apps - Youtube	61%
Social Media apps - Facebook	57%
Social Media apps - BeReal	4%
Social Media apps - Pinterest	16%
t Know	3%

63. Do you follow your [child's age] child on any social media platform?*Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17*

Yes	67%
No	32%
My child does not have a social media account	1%

64. Do you or your spouse have the username and password of your [child's age] year-old child's social media accounts?
Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17

Yes	49%
No	48%
Don't know	3%

65. How often do you check your child's social media activity?
Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17

Daily	10%
A few times a week	22%
Once a week	15%
Less often than once a week	13%
Less often than once a month	15%
Never	23%

66. Which restrictions have you placed on your children regarding social media: Check all that apply.
Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17

Social media restrictions - Content restrictions	38%
Social media restrictions - Private messaging restrictions	28%
Social media restrictions - Screen time restrictions	26%
Social media restrictions - Private account	27%
Social media restrictions - Contact restrictions	26%
Social media restrictions - None	34%

67. Have you talked to your child about appropriate social media use and online safety?
Asked of those with children ages 13 - 17

Yes, I have talked to my child about this.	93%
No, I have not talked to my child about this.	7%

68. When you talk to your child about appropriate social media use and online safety, what issues do you address? Check all that apply.

Asked of those who said they had talked to their child about appropriate social media use and online safety

Online safety issues - Privacy and personal information	71%
Online safety issues - Online predators	77%
Online safety issues - Cybersecurity and phishing	56%
Online safety issues - Time spent	49%
Online safety issues - Emotion management	37%
Online safety issues - Inappropriate content such as pornography	70%
Online safety issues - Bullying	68%
Online safety issues - Inaccurate or misleading information	51%

69. Would you support or oppose government regulations that require social media companies to enforce age restrictions?

Strongly support	38%
Somewhat support	31%
Neither support nor oppose	24%
Somewhat oppose	4%
Strongly oppose	4%

70. Should parents be allowed to sue and claim damages against social media companies on behalf of children who can claim they were harmed by social media?

Yes	38%
No	29%
Don't know	32%

71. At what age do you think it is appropriate for a child to have their own account on Snapchat?

5	1%
6	1%
7	0%
8	1%
9	1%
10	2%
11	1%
12	4%
13	8%
14	6%
15	12%
16	21%
17	4%
18	38%

72. At what age do you think it is appropriate for a child to have their own account on Instagram?

5	1%
6	0%
7	0%
8	1%
9	0%
10	2%
11	1%
12	4%
13	9%
14	7%
15	12%
16	22%
17	5%
18	34%

73. At what age do you think it is appropriate for a child to have their own account on TikTok?

5	1%
6	0%
7	0%
8	1%
9	1%
10	3%
11	1%
12	3%
13	7%
14	6%
15	11%
16	19%
17	3%
18	44%

74. At what age do you think it is appropriate for a child to have their own account on Facebook?

5	1%
6	0%
7	0%
8	1%
9	0%
10	3%
11	1%
12	6%
13	10%
14	8%
15	13%
16	23%
17	4%
18	30%

75. On balance, how does technology (cell phones, computers, tablets, and other screens) affect your relationship with your...
Asked of those with children and/or are currently in a relationship

	Helps a lot	Helps a little	Makes no difference	Hurts a little	Hurts a lot	Total Helps	Total Hurt
Children	15%	20%	40%	15%	9%	35%	25%
Spouse/partner	18%	17%	47%	15%	4%	35%	19%

76. What type of school does your [child’s age] [child’s gender] generally attend?
Asked of those with school aged children (5-18)

Public school	72%
Charter/Magnet school	9%
Private religious school	7%
Private non-religious school	7%
Home School	6%

77. Start time:
Asked of those with children age 5-18

6:00am	2%
6:30am	1%
7:00am	12%
7:30am	18%
8:00am	39%
8:30am	14%
9:00am	10%
9:30am	3%
10:00am	1%
10:30am	-
11:00am	0%
11:30am	0%

78. End time:

Asked of those with children age 5-18

11:30am	0%
12:00pm	0%
12:30pm	2%
1:00pm	4%
1:30pm	3%
2:00pm	10%
2:30pm	20%
3:00pm	29%
3:30pm	15%
4:00pm	9%
4:30pm	3%
5:00pm	2%
5:30pm	1%
6:00pm	2%

79. Start time:

6:00am	9%
6:30am	4%
7:00am	12%
7:30am	9%
8:00am	26%
8:30am	8%
9:00am	17%
9:30am	2%
10:00am	5%
10:30am	1%
11:00am	1%
11:30am	0%
12:00pm	1%
12:30pm	0%
1:00pm	1%
1:30pm	0%
2:00pm	1%
2:30pm	0%
3:00pm	1%
3:30pm	0%
4:00pm	1%
4:30pm	0%
5:00pm	0%
5:30pm	0%

80. Start time:

6:00pm	20%
6:30pm	5%
7:00pm	6%
7:30pm	2%
8:00pm	1%
8:30pm	-
9:00pm	6%
9:30pm	2%
10:00pm	6%
10:30pm	-
11:00pm	6%
11:30pm	-
12:00am	6%
12:30am	3%
1:00am	0%
1:30am	-
2:00am	1%
2:30am	3%
3:00am	7%
3:30am	2%
4:00am	7%
4:30am	3%
5:00am	10%
5:30am	5%

81. Start time:

6:00am	9%
6:30am	4%
7:00am	12%
7:30am	9%
8:00am	26%
8:30am	8%
9:00am	17%
9:30am	2%
10:00am	5%
10:30am	1%
11:00am	1%
11:30am	0%
12:00pm	1%
12:30pm	0%
1:00pm	1%
1:30pm	0%
2:00pm	1%
2:30pm	0%
3:00pm	1%
3:30pm	0%
4:00pm	1%
4:30pm	0%
5:00pm	0%
5:30pm	0%

82. Start time:

6:00pm	20%
6:30pm	5%
7:00pm	6%
7:30pm	2%
8:00pm	1%
8:30pm	-
9:00pm	6%
9:30pm	2%
10:00pm	6%
10:30pm	-
11:00pm	6%
11:30pm	-
12:00am	6%
12:30am	3%
1:00am	0%
1:30am	-
2:00am	1%
2:30am	3%
3:00am	7%
3:30am	2%
4:00am	7%
4:30am	3%
5:00am	10%
5:30am	5%

83. How satisfied are you with the quality of instruction your child receives in their classes?

Asked of those with children age 5-18

Completely dissatisfied	5%
Somewhat dissatisfied	7%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	19%
Somewhat satisfied	33%
Completely satisfied	30%
Not applicable	6%

84. In your opinion, do you believe your child is currently ahead of grade level, at grade level, or behind grade level in their academic performance?

Asked of those with children age 5-18

Ahead of grade level	33%
At grade level	59%
Behind grade level	9%

85. How much do you agree with the following statements:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Disagree	Total Agree
Schools should teach about the history of racism in the United States.	35%	31%	21%	6%	7%	66%	13%
Schools should teach that there has been significant progress towards racial equality in the United States.	23%	35%	29%	7%	6%	58%	13%

86. Do you think schools today spend too much, the right amount, or too little time teaching about the following topics?

	Too much	The right amount	Too little	Don't know
Racial issues	24%	21%	39%	15%
Sexual orientation and gender identity	35%	21%	25%	20%
Math	9%	44%	36%	11%
History	6%	34%	48%	11%
Government	9%	30%	46%	15%
Writing	6%	37%	46%	11%
Science	7%	41%	40%	12%
Social and emotional learning	14%	24%	43%	19%
Art and music	8%	38%	43%	12%
Practical life skills, such as personal finance	5%	17%	70%	9%

87. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Public schools should teach the importance of treating all Americans the same, regardless of race.	46%	32%	16%	3%	2%
Public schools should teach the importance of giving additional help to members of groups that have experienced racial discrimination in the past.	16%	26%	30%	12%	16%

88. Have you ever chosen to remove your child from any aspect of the school curriculum?

Asked of those with a child

Yes	13%
No	87%

89. From which aspects of the school curriculum did you remove your child? Check all that apply. a - Topics removed from school curriculum - Discussions of race in America; b - Topics removed from school curriculum - Biology including evolution; c - Topics removed from school curriculum - Sex education; d - Topics removed from school curriculum - Required reading in English or other classes; e - Topics removed from school curriculum - Discussions of religion; f - Topics removed from school curriculum - Gym or phys ed; g - Topics removed from school curriculum - Other

Asked of those who said they had ever chosen to remove their child from any aspect of the school curriculum

a	24%
b	17%
c	42%
d	18%
e	19%
f	15%
g	25%

90. Why did you remove your child? Check all that apply.

Asked of those who said they had ever chosen to remove their child from any aspect of the school curriculum

School curriculum - Personal or religious beliefs	26%
School curriculum - Prefer to address issue at home	43%
School curriculum - Lack of confidence in school curriculum	43%
School curriculum - Lack of confidence in teacher	33%
School curriculum - Concerns about inappropriate content	49%
School curriculum - Other	12%

95. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? a - Teachers and administrators in the public schools in my area generally share my values.; b - The public school libraries in my area include books that should be removed because they are inappropriate.; c - If any parent objects to a book in the public school library, that book should be removed, even if other parents like the book.; d - It is important for public school libraries to have books that represent a variety of perspectives about controversial issues, even if it makes some people uncomfortable.; e - Public schools should actively teach students [to reject racism/to reject sexism or homophobia/to include students of different races/to include students of different sexual and gender identities]; f - Questions of [race and racial identity/sexual orientation or gender identity] should be left to parents, not taught at school. a - a; b - b; c - c; d - d; e - e; f - f

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
a	6%	28%	51%	10%	6%	33%	16%
b	8%	14%	40%	14%	24%	22%	38%
c	6%	9%	32%	20%	33%	15%	53%
d	35%	28%	25%	6%	6%	63%	12%
e	25%	30%	31%	7%	7%	55%	14%
f	25%	24%	26%	16%	10%	49%	25%

96. What should be a part of a comprehensive sex education curriculum in public schools? Check all that apply. a - Sex education curriculum - Sexual orientation; b - Sex education curriculum - Family planning and contraception; c - Sex education curriculum - Human anatomy and development; d - Sex education curriculum - Disease prevention; e - Sex education curriculum - Consent in romantic relationships; f - Sex education curriculum - Healthy relationships; g - Sex education curriculum - Abstinence; h - Sex education curriculum - Gender identity; i - Sex education curriculum - Sexual satisfaction; j - Sex education curriculum - Masturbation; k - Sex education curriculum - Personal hygiene; l - Sex education curriculum - Benefits of marriage; m - Sex education curriculum - Effects of pornography; n - Sex education curriculum - Sex education should not be taught in schools

a	35%
b	56%
c	64%
d	66%
e	50%
f	65%
g	40%
h	31%
i	18%
j	24%
k	71%
l	32%
m	30%
n	12%

97. At what age should schools begin teaching young people about birth control options?

Younger than 4th grade	1%
4th-5th grade	8%
6th-8th grade	39%
9th-10th grade	26%
11th-12th grade	9%
Schools should never teach young people about birth control options	16%

98. When a complaint is made about a book, who should have the final say about whether a book should stay, be removed, or be moved to a different place within the school library?

Committee of parents	35%
Classroom teachers at the school	9%
The school's librarian	15%
School administrators	13%
The school board	19%
The state government	9%

99. In your opinion, to what extent should books containing each of the following topics or characteristics be available in school for middle school students?

	Not available through the school district	Available in the school library, but not required reading	Required reading as part of the school curriculum
Books that discuss the nation's history of race and race relations	10%	48%	42%
Books that include gay and lesbian characters	37%	52%	11%
Books that include sexual content	48%	44%	8%
Books that discuss gender identity	39%	48%	13%
Books that include transgender characters	41%	49%	10%
Books with sci-fi/fantasy themes	10%	77%	13%
Books that highlight American patriotism	8%	55%	37%
Books that discuss women's rights and feminism	13%	57%	30%
Religious scriptures	23%	64%	13%
Books that include some vulgarity and violence	38%	54%	8%

100. In your opinion, to what extent should books containing each of the following topics or characteristics be available in school for high school students?

	Not available through the school district	Available in the school library, but not required reading	Required reading as part of the school curriculum
Books that discuss the nation's history of race and race relations	8%	48%	44%
Books that include gay and lesbian characters	34%	52%	14%
Books that include sexual content	40%	50%	10%
Books that discuss gender identity	34%	48%	18%
Books that include transgender characters	38%	50%	12%
Books with sci-fi/fantasy themes	9%	76%	15%
Books that highlight American patriotism	8%	55%	37%
Books that discuss women's rights and feminism	13%	52%	36%
Religious scriptures	20%	68%	12%
Books that include some vulgarity and violence	36%	53%	10%

101. Sexually explicit scenes/ sexual references

mean 9

102. Diverse family structures, including same-sex parents or transgender characters

mean 7

103. Characters who use profanity or crude language

mean 8

104. Scenes involving drugs and alcohol use

mean 8

105. References to suicide or self harm

mean 8

106. References to sexual/physical/emotional abuse

mean 8

107. Racism and the nation’s history of race relations

mean 6

108. Some older works of literature include language that many find offensive today. If school children read these older works as part of the school curriculum, should they read the original version or one updated to remove the offensive language?

Original 53%
Updated 18%
They shouldn’t read it at all 8%
Don’t Know 20%

109. How worried are you that your local schools would teach each of the topics below in a biased or incomplete way?

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried
Sex Education	26%	35%	29%	10%
LGBTQ+ content	38%	29%	21%	11%
The dangers of drugs and alcohol use	20%	29%	35%	16%
The problem of suicide or self harm	23%	34%	31%	12%
Problems related to sexual/physical/emotional abuse	23%	35%	31%	11%
Racism and the nation's history of race relations	27%	36%	25%	12%
How to write a good essay	13%	23%	34%	30%
The importance of the scientific method	15%	27%	37%	21%

110. Do you support or oppose state governments funding early childhood education and child care?

Strongly support	42%
Somewhat support	24%
Neither support nor oppose	24%
Somewhat oppose	6%
Strongly oppose	5%

111. Some people think that along with K-12 education, states should fund early childhood education and child care. Do you support or oppose state governments funding early childhood education and child care?

Strongly support	36%
Somewhat support	26%
Neither support nor oppose	26%
Somewhat oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	6%

112. Some people have proposed a policy of forgiving \$10,000 of federal student loan debt. What types of individuals, if any, should receive \$10,000 in student loan debt forgiveness?

No one	31%
Only people with household incomes under \$50,000	26%
Only people with household incomes under \$100,000	17%
Only people with household incomes under \$400,000	5%
Everyone who owes	21%

113. Different states are debating when, if at all, abortion should be legal during a woman's pregnancy. A normal pregnancy could go up to as many as 40 weeks. Until what point in a pregnancy do you think a woman should be legally allowed to obtain an abortion? For reference, the first trimester is from 0-12 weeks, the second trimester is from 13-26 weeks, and the third trimester is from 27-40 weeks.

mean

15

114. Do you think abortion should be...

Legal in all cases	27%
Legal in most cases	28%
Illegal in most cases	26%
Illegal in all cases	9%
I don't wish to answer	10%

115. Should health insurance companies be required to cover the cost of abortion pills, or should individuals be responsible for paying for them out of pocket?

Insurance companies should be required to cover the cost of abortion pills. 48%

Individuals should be responsible to cover the cost of abortion pills. 52%

116. Should health insurance companies be required to cover the cost of contraceptive pills, or should individuals be responsible for paying for them out of pocket?

Insurance companies should be required to cover the cost of contraceptive pills. 66%

Individuals should be responsible to cover the cost of contraceptive pills. 34%

117. Regardless of whether you favor or oppose abortion, which of the following do you prefer?

A single national policy on abortions that is consistent across the states . 62%

Allow variation in abortion policy, with each state developing its own policy 38%

118. Which statement best represents your view on abortion?

Abortion is equivalent to killing a person who has already been born; it is murder. 26%

Abortion is murder, but it is not as severe as killing someone who has already been born. 10%

Abortion is not murder, but it does involve the taking of human life. 18%

Abortion is not murder; it is a surgical procedure for removing human tissues. 31%

Don't know 15%

119. Should states have the legal authority to prohibit underage residents from traveling to another state to receive an abortion?

Yes 36%

No 64%

120. In states where abortion is restricted, who do you believe should be prosecuted for violating the state’s restrictions? Check all that apply.

Abortion law - Doctor performing abortion	39%
Abortion law - Person receiving abortion	30%
Abortion law - Person paying for abortion	22%
Abortion law - Other individuals or groups who assist	21%
Abortion law - Nobody	48%

121. In states where abortion is restricted, which of these three possible punishments do you think is most appropriate for receiving an abortion?

Fine	28%
Jail time	25%
No punishment	47%

122. In states where abortion is restricted, which of these three possible punishments do you think is most appropriate for performing an abortion?

Fine	25%
Jail time	28%
No punishment	47%

123. Do you support or oppose the following statement: Policies should be implemented to increase access to affordable healthcare that would cover the cost of prenatal care, check ups, screening for medical conditions, postpartum care for pregnant women.

Strongly support	52%
Somewhat support	22%
Neither support nor oppose	21%
Somewhat oppose	3%
Strongly oppose	2%

124. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Republican	25%
Democrat	39%
Independent	31%
Other	6%

125. Would you call yourself a strong [Democrat or Republican] or a not very strong [Democrat or Republican]?

Asked of those who identified as Democrats or Republicans

Strong [Democrat or Republican]	62%
Not very strong [Democrat or Republican]	38%

126. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

Asked of those who identified as Independents

Republican Party	21%
Democratic Party	25%
Neither	54%

127. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party? (including leaners)

Political identification including leaners

Republican	31%
Democrat	46%
Other	22%

128. Do you consider yourself to be:

Heterosexual or straight	89%
Gay or lesbian	4%
Bisexual	5%
Other	2%

129. Is your spouse or partner...

Asked of those who are married or in a relationship

Male 51%
 Female 49%

130. Have you been unemployed in the past 2 years?

Yes 40%
 No 60%

131. How many hours per week do you typically work?

mean 36

132. How many hours per week does your spouse or partner typically work?

Asked of those who are married or in a relationship

mean 29

133. Has your spouse or partner been unemployed in the past 2 years?

Asked of those who are married or in a relationship

Yes 33%
 No 67%

134. Abortion - When abortion should be legal

mean 15

135. Hours per week - Respondent

mean 36

136. Hours per week - Spouse/partner

mean29